**Manuscript Template for Journal of Position, Navigation, and Timing (the first letter of each word shall be capitalized and in bold)**

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**ABSTRACT**

Section headings such as ABSTRACT, 1. INTRODUCTION, and REFERENCES shall be capitalized, and subsection or subsection headings shall have only the first letter of each word capitalized. All headings other than subsections shall be in bold. The abstract, acknowledgments and references shall not be numbered. For more information, please check the full guidelines posted on the IPNT website (<http://www.ipnt.or.kr>).

Keywords: snow, queen **(*less than 5 keywords, small letter*)**

**1. Introduction**

Manuscripts shall be prepared in the following manner: Title, Author name, Mailing address, Phone and fax number, e-mail address, Heading (shorter version of the title that is to be printed in the upper-right corner of each page), Abstract, Keywords, Main text, Acknowledgments (optional), References, Appendices (optional), Figure captions, Table captions, Figures, Tables. Figures, figure captions, tables and table captions shall be inserted after the references in principle, but are also permitted to be inserted in the main text.

Sections and subsections shall be organized in the order of 1., 1.2, and 1.2.1 if necessary.

Abbreviations shall be given in full names when mentioned for the first time. The full names shall be included once again in the main text even if the abstract has already mentioned them. For example, Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS).

Symbols of elements shall be written in Roman type and not italicized. SI units and astronomical units shall be used in common abbreviations (cm, m, km, A.U., pc, arcsec, Mpc, mag, etc.). All sentences shall not begin with symbols or numbers.

The references cited in the main text shall precisely match the list of references. All tables and figures included in the paper shall be cited within the main text with the necessity justified.

**2. Main Topics**

2.1 How to Cite References **(only the first letter of first word shall be capitalized)**

Articles that are cited shall be written using the author's last name and year of publication at the relevant section of the paper as shown follow: Ex.1) . . . (Hale 1929). Do not put a comma before the year, Ex.2) Hale & Kim (1929) found…, Ex.3) Hale et. al. (1929) or (Hale et al. 1929). If there are 2 or 3 authors, use the symbol "&" instead of "and". If there are 3 authors, put a comma before "&", for example: Hale, Kim, & Lee (1968). If there are 3 or more authors, use "et al." when making citations in the main text. Use a normal font instead of italics, and put a period at the end. But in references, if there are 5 or more co-authors write only up to 5 names and mark the rest with "et al."

When citing two or more articles published by the same author in the same year, they shall be differentiated using symbols such as "a, b, c" next to the year. The same rule also applies to the references: Ex.1) Hale (1929a), Ex.2) Hale (1929a,b)

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References shall be provided in alphabetical order of the authors' names. If there are multiple articles by the same author, write the article in the order of publication. If there are articles by a single author and co-authors including the same person, the article published by a single author shall be provided first. References shall be written in English even if the original article cited is written in Korean.

If one of the reference data is too long and it moves on to the next line, make an indentation starting with the next line. Papers in publication or that are in preparation for publication shall be marked “in press”, “submitted”, and “in preparation”. If there are 2 or more authors, put "&" before the last author. If there are 3 or more authors, put a comma before "&". : Hale, J. R., Tayler, R. J., & Suwart, K. R. 1993, . . .

The title of the journal shall be summarized according to the general standard of the SCI academic journals. Write the volume in Arabic numerals for journal articles, and as "vol.2" for books in series.

**3. Euations, tables and Figures**

3.1 Equations **(only the first letter of first word shall be capitalized)**

All equations shall be centered. Mark all equations with the serial number (1), (2), ... on the right side of the page. When citing equations, mark them with Eq. (3), Eqs. (3,5), Eqs. (3-6). To mark vectors, write the text in bold instead of using arrows above the text. Do not write a title for an equation.

Ex: Noise and  sampling time. Variance of  can be obtained in Eqs. (1) and (2).

 (1)

 (2)

where  denotes variance of , and  variance of . It can be seen that variance of the driving noise for computer simulation can be obtained the ….

3.2 Tables **(only the first letter of first word shall be capitalized)**

Do not use vertical lines in any of the tables, but use only horizontal lines. All tables shall have the serial number in Arabic numerals, which shall be used to mark "Table 1" or "Tables 1 and 2" when making a citation. All tables shall have a brief title. The title shall be located above the table, and have a period at the end. Tables shall be centered. When organized with the text, they shall be located at the top or bottom of the page. All horizontal lines of tables shall be used at the bottom section above the table column heading and last section in single lines. Each column heading shall be in simple words and the first letter capitalized. When necessary, footnotes can be used under the table using Arabic numerals in superscripts. Unit symbols are to be included not on the body of the table, but on the column headings. Do not put special effects such as shading on the tables.

Ex.1) Fig. 1 shows …. Comparing these values with random constant bias of 5, and drift bias of 8 given in Table 1, it can be seen that the gyro output data in Fig. 1 ….

Ex.2) IMU data were generated using the error characteristics of the SiIMU02 IMU given in Table 1 and 3.1.

3.3 Figures **(only the first letter of first word shall be capitalized)**

All figures shall have the serial number in Arabic numerals, "Fig. 1” or “Figs. 1 and 2” when making a citation. All figures shall have adequate captions containing the explanations of the contents, lines and symbols to improve understanding. Put figure captions below the figures and align text on both sides. Figures as well as texts in the figures shall meet the resolution requirement of 600dpi and above. Texts in the figures shall be as close to 11pt font size as possible when printed so that they match the main text. Figures shall be done in black and white printing. But if color printing is required, this is allowed on the assumption that the author covers the additional costs. All graphs shall have borders on all four sides, and a clear indication of the name of each axis, numbers and units.

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Ex: In Figs. 2, 3, and Table 2, the Root-Sum-Square (RSS) navigation errors for …

**4. Conclusions**

The basic publication fee for general papers is KRW 100,000, and KRW 10,000 per page (example: a 10-page paper, KRW 100,000 + 10 pages x KRW 10,000/page = KRW 200,000). The basic publication fee for urgently processed papers is KRW 100,000, and KRW 20,000 per page (example: a 10-page paper, KRW 100,000 + 10 pages x KRW 20,000/page = KRW 300,000). If color printing is required, the author pays for the additional costs. The publication fee is subject to change without prior notification upon the decision of the board according to the KGS (Korean GNSS Society) circumstances. The publication fee shall be deposited in the designated account within 7 days after receiving the bill. If the publication fee is not paid, the relevant author (as well as co-authors) may be deprived of submission rights in the future.

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**Author Contributions**

The Manuscript with several authors, a short paragraph specifying their individual contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used “conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.; methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.; resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing—original draft preparation, X.X.; writing—review and editing, X.X.; visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y.”. Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.

**Conflicts of Interest**

Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interest that may be perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of reported research results. Declare conflicts of interest or state “The authors declare no conflict of interest.”

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**Photograph and brief biography of all authors**

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| |  | | --- | | **Photo** | | **Gil-Dong Hong**received the Doctor’s degree in Electronics from Galaxy National University in 2009….……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………… |

**Figures and tables shall be located at the end of paper with captions.**

Table 1. Predicted GOCI MTF performance before launching at Nyquist frequency.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Spectral  band | E/W | | S/N | |
| Requirement | Estimated  performance | Requirement | Estimated  performance |
| B1  B2  B3  B8 | 0.40  0.39  0.38  0.32 | 0.45  0.48  0.46  0.40 | 0.34  0.33  0.32  0.26 | 0.42  0.41  0.42  0.32 |

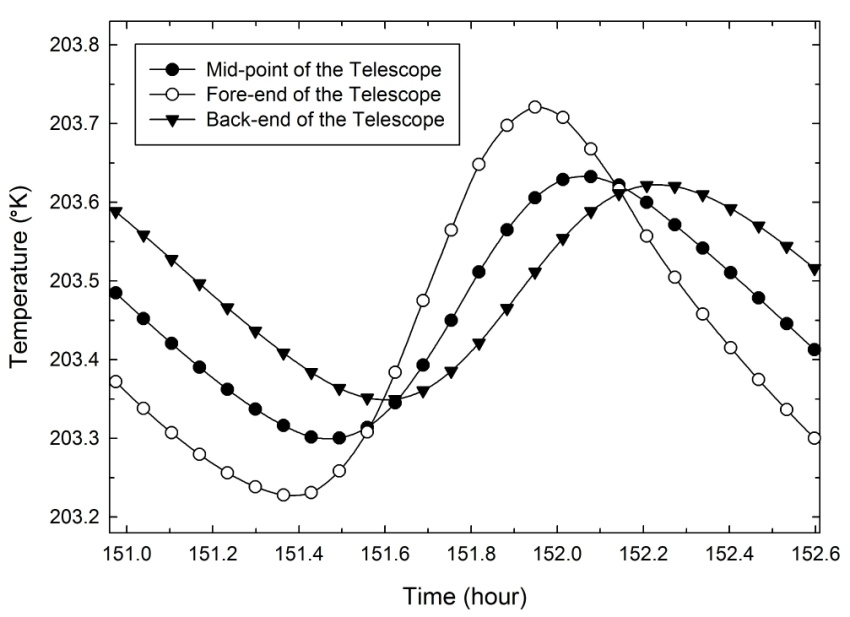


Fig. 1. Temperature of 3 points of the telescope for the attitude of worst hot case and for the radiator's emissivity of 0.85 at the steady state.